

AN EDUCATIONAL ENRICHMENT PROGRAM IN COLLABORATION WITH GEORGIA TECH, EMORY UNIVERSITY, AND CHILDREN'S HEALTHCARE OF ATLANTA

# Creating Social Value in an Undergraduate Human-Centered Design Course through STEM Education for Chronically III Children

Elaissa Hardy, PhD<sup>1, 2, 3</sup>, Joseph LeDoux, PhD<sup>1</sup>, and Wilbur Lam, MD, PhD<sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Wallace H. Coulter Department of Biomedical Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology and Emory University

<sup>2</sup>Department of Pediatrics, Division of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, Emory University School of Medicine

<sup>3</sup>Children's Healthcare of Atlanta

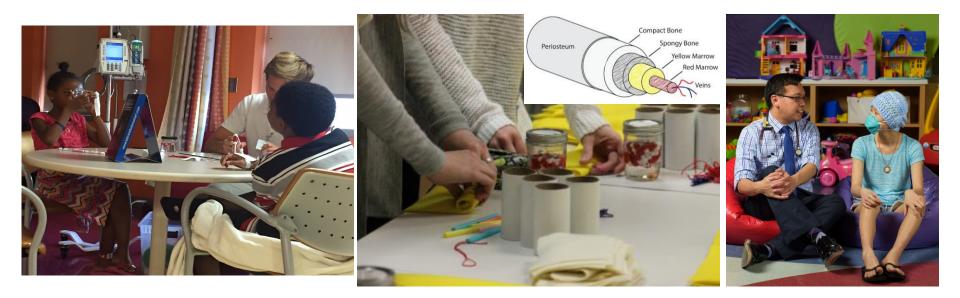
Georgia Tech

Wallace H. Coulter Department of Biomedical Engineering at Georgia Tech and Emory University



#### About us

- Interactive science and math educational enrichment outreach program focused on chronically ill hospitalized children
- Child's own disease is used as the springboard and hook for learning
- Goal of motivating and sparking an interest in science and math.
- Designed to <u>augment</u> classroom teaching and provide educational experiences with interactive hands-on activities



#### **BME Undergraduate Student-Teachers**

- BMED 4843
- <u>Create</u> the activities and <u>are the volunteer teachers</u>

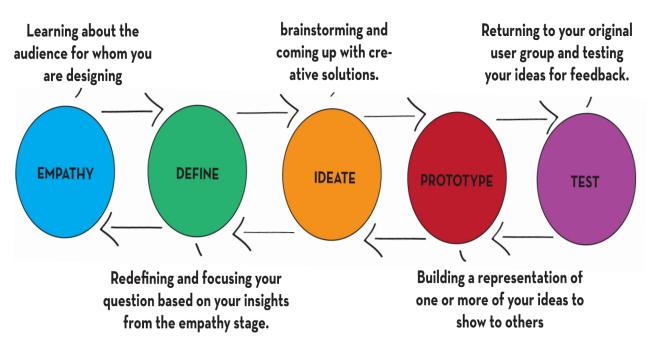


Human-centered design cycle Iteratively develop and implement interactive learning activities Emphasizing that <u>medicine</u> is interdisciplinary and involves biology, physics, chemistry, and math.

Created social value with meaningful patient and community interactions

## **Special Topics Course**

- 1-50min lecture, 2-90min lab sections
- <u>Required community event participation</u>
- Follow:
  - Problem-based learning skills
  - Georgia Standards of Excellence
  - Medical school pedagogy, "see one, do one, teach one" <sup>1</sup>





1 Kostis and Chung, 2013 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4785880/

	Location	Department	Time (weeks)	# of Patients Encounters
Fall 2013	Hospital	Hematology	8	35
Spring 2014	Hospital Hospital	Hematology Hematology	12 10	36 30
Summer 2014	Sickle Cell Disease Camp		1 day	100
September 2014	Sickle Cell Education Day		3 hours	50
Fall 2014	Hospital Hospital	Hematology Hematology	nters	36 30
Spring 2015	Hospital	0.2 m	UIIL	32
Summer 2015	Hospital Hospital Hospital Sickla C 1600 Pat 1600 Pat	ient energiad partic	ipants 4 3 hours	3 100 15 50
15	Under 9	Cardiac Step Down Unit Hematology	12 10 6	40 30 25
Sprì محمد Sprì	Hospital Hospital Ronald McDonald House	Cardiac Step Down Unit Hematology	12 10 6	40 30 25
Summer 2016	Hospital Sickle Cell Disease Camp Ronald McDonald House	Cardiac Step Down Unit	8 2 hours 6	20 40 25
September 2016	Sickle Cell Education Day		3 hours	50
Fall 2016, Spring 2017, Fall 2017, Spring 2018, Fall 2018	Hospital Hospital Ronald McDonald Houses	Cardiac Step Down Unit Hematology	12 14 7 (2x a week)	40 65 40







#### ~2450 k-12 student interactions!

	Location	Age Group	Time (weeks)	# of student participants	SCIENCE FOR EveryBODY Georgia Tech BME HealthReach
2015-16 school year	Woodland Elementary The Amana Academy	5 <sup>th</sup> graders 7 <sup>th</sup> graders	12 12	75 70	
2016-17 school year	Woodland Elementary The Amana Academy	5 <sup>th</sup> graders 7 <sup>th</sup> graders	12 12	125 70	
2017-18 school year	Woodland Elementary The Amana Academy	5 <sup>th</sup> graders 7 <sup>th</sup> graders	12 12	125 70	
2018-19 school year	Woodland Elementary The Amana Academy	5 <sup>th</sup> graders 6 <sup>th</sup> and 7 <sup>th</sup> graders	12 12	125 40	
Spring 2017	Atlanta Science Festival	k-12 <sup>th</sup> and parents	1 day	800	No and the same
Fall 2017	Cobb Foster meeting	k-12 <sup>th</sup> grade	2 hrs	50	
Spring 2018	Atlanta Science Festival GT STEM day	k-12 <sup>th</sup> and parents 5 <sup>th</sup> grade	1 day 1 day	700 80	
Fall 2018	GT STEM day Cobb Foster meeting	7 <sup>th</sup> and 8 <sup>th</sup> grade k-12 <sup>th</sup> grade	1 day 2hs	70 50	





100 Translate 8 STEM Certified School in Fulton Coun

Cafeteria Attendance Supporting Us

#### News and Announcements

Amana Academy Wins Award for STEM Outreach Amana Academy won the STEM Certified School Outreach category at the 2017 STEM Education Awards sponsored by the Technology Association of Georgia and TAG Education Collaborative.

Amana Academy Charter School in Alpharetta recently won the Technology Association of Georgia's STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Math) Education Award for Certified STEM School Outreach. This category recognizes the crucial role that STEM Certified schools play in mentoring other innovative schools that are working towards school certification. Nominees for this award are evaluated based on their outreach efforts supporting other schools and programs. Amana is the first K-8 school in the state of Georgia to achieve STEM Certification, a designation awarded by the state's Department of Education. There are currently fewer than 60 schools across the state that are STEM Certified, with another 1000 in the application process.

Last year, Amana introduced STEM\\venture Days, a series of events designed to showcase their unique Expeditionary STEM program to both educators and industry innovators. According to a recent study, 56% of young people surveyed said knowing how STEM skills relate to the real world-beyond math and science—would make STEM classes more interesting. In the face of an ongoing STEM talent shortage, many schools are seeking STEM Certification through the Georgia Department of Education in order to give studen those real-world STEM experiences, but often need help with navigating the rigorous certification process.

As teachers from Rome City Schools circled up with other participants to debrief the most recent STEM\\venture Day at Amana, their big 'noticing' was the large number of purposeful partnerships with businesses, non-profits



Imported From Firefox

Staff

Activities



Admissions



#### Make Your Own Blood Jar

#### What Is Blood Made Of -

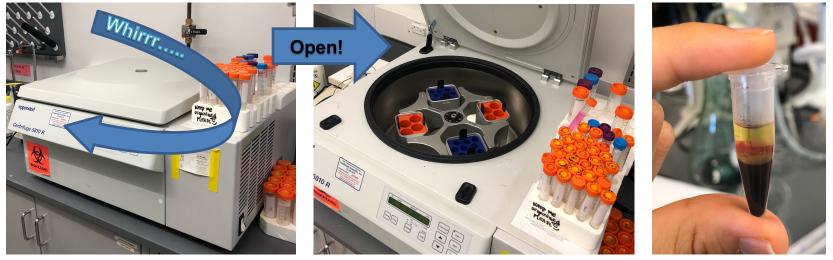
Plasma: I am mostly water. I make up about half of your blood.Red Blood Cells: I am shaped like a donut, dented in on both sides and Plasma (55%)there are more of me than any other blood cells.White Blood Cells: I am the biggest cell in your blood.I have a nucleus that is often split into 2 or 3 parts.Platelets: I am the tiniest part in your blood.





#### **Fidget Spinner Science**

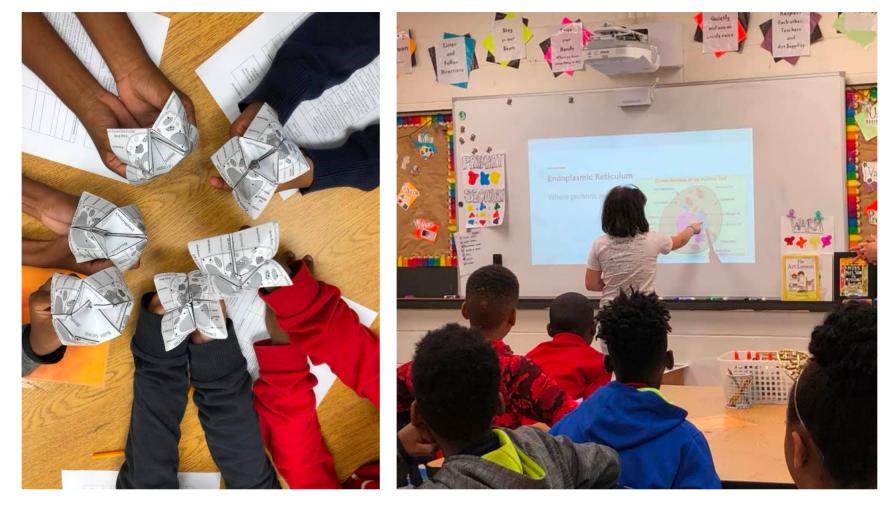
<u>Centrifuges</u> utilize <u>centripetal force</u> to separate the different density components





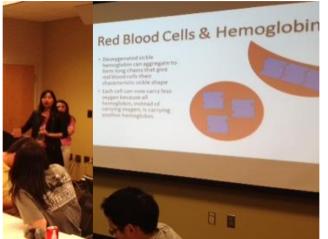
#### **Cell Fortune Tellers**

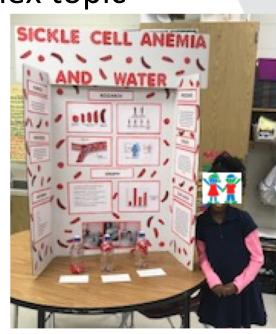
- Learn to identify the structure and function of the cell organelles.
- <u>Compare and contrast the differences and similarities</u> between the organelles of a cell and things found in a school.

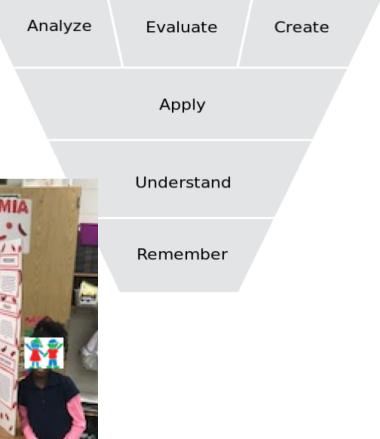


#### What We Teach Undergraduates

- Bloom's Taxonomy move past Remember
- VARK design activities around all learning styles
- Complex Topics/Analogies how to explain a complex topic in a simple manner







P.W. Airasian et. al, 2000, A taxonomy for learning, teaching, and assessing: A revision of Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives. Allyn and Bacon

#### Undergraduate Assessment

- 46% are Pre-med
  - Enabled them to have a more meaningful interaction with the patients in a one-on-one setting
  - Bolstered and solidified their desire to become physicians
- **35%** plan to enter industry after graduation
- 22% plan to attend graduate school
- <u>After taking this course 100%</u> express interest in postgraduation goals with a pediatric focus.



#### Undergraduate Assessment cont.

- How to effectively and succinctly communicate to various age levels
- Volunteer experience social value
- Disease pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment
- Various teaching and learning styles
- Constraints of teaching environments
- Adapt teaching methods in-real time
- Development as a student, educator, teammate, and future employee





#### Undergraduate Feedback

- Learned about other non-physician healthcare related career paths
- Thinking outside of the box about the disease and STEM
- How to work effectively in a team
- Communication and presentation skills



"I have learned when teaching a new topic with a student, it makes sense to understand the underlying topics, understand the basics from the beginning. I have also found that this skill applies to my own course work."

## Conclusion

- Human centered design course
- Creation of:
  - Interactive teaching modules for school aged patients
  - Disease and human physiology as the springboard for learning
- Learned how to :
  - Introduce STEM concepts simply
  - Effectively and succinctly communicate
  - Understand broad concepts
  - Apply quick thinking skills
  - Adapt teaching modules in-real time
- <u>Created social value</u> with meaningful patient and community interactions

#### **Contact Information**

- NSF CAREER grant # 1150235
- CHOA Family Services Hospital Teachers
- Georgia Tech BME Department

Elaissa.hardy@emory.edu Wilbur.lam@emory.edu bmehealthreach@gmail.com

bmehealthreach.gatech.edu twitter.com/BMEHealthReach www.instagram.com/bmehealthreach



KEEN Talk:Reimagining STEM education for chronically ill children www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vm33Sp05lzY

"I truly cannot thank you enough for giving me the opportunity to take this course. After my time at Georgia Tech, I can say that HealthReach has been the most unique course I have taken. Unlike most courses at Georgia Tech, HealthReach is the perfect opportunity for us as students to give back to our community and see the impact we are having directly. And with the mission to promote education and happiness in the community, HealthReach is a major reason our school is so unique and has the #1 BME program in the nation. Thank you again and I will forever cherish my memories as a member of this wonderful organization."

– Graduated May 2017, currently a Contract
Engineer at Spinal Elements

